
Appendix II

Full text of T20 joint communiqué, February 2010

1. The T20 Ministers' Meeting is a *member-driven initiative*, acting as a forum for the growth and development of sustainable tourism by promoting dialogue and the exchange of knowledge and best practices amongst the T20 economies.
2. At the invitation of the Republic of South Africa, *the T20 tourism ministers and high officials convened in Johannesburg* for a first meeting at a time when the world is starting to emerge from an unprecedented global economic recession, which impacted on all economic sectors, including tourism.
3. The Meeting had the full support of the United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), and was enriched by expert contributions from the International Labour Organization (ILO), the World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC), the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).
4. *Considering* that travel and tourism is an important sector of the global economy, representing a direct contribution of between 6 per cent and 7 per cent of the global gross domestic product, with an even higher contribution when tourism-related sectors are taken into consideration;
5. *Stressing* that the sector should be recognized as a significant economic and development driver nationally and on multilateral economic platforms;
6. *Recognizing* that the sector plays an important role in employment in all countries of the world, providing 75 million direct jobs worldwide; has the capacity to accelerate job creation, and offers fast entry into the workforce, particularly for youth and women in urban and rural communities;
7. *Understanding* that the sector is particularly important as a source of export revenue, contributing 30 per cent of the world's services exports, amounting to US\$1 trillion a year, and 45 per cent of the total services exports in developing countries;
8. *Mindful* of the sector's great potential to encourage the transformation towards a greener and more sustainable economy;
9. *Taking into account* its ability to strengthen local economies, and promote and enhance local identities and cultural heritage to the benefit of future generations, and to build mutual understanding and tolerance between people in a stable and equitable world;
10. *Believing* that, as the world economy re-energizes following the recession, the tourism sector's contribution required for the global economic recovery stretches far and wide, and that growing an economically, environmentally as well as socially sustainable travel and tourism sector on an ethical basis can play a meaningful role to stimulate growth, create jobs, develop infrastructure and rural economies, promote trade, alleviate poverty, and particularly facilitate development in the least developed and emerging economies;
11. *Bearing in mind* that, although the process of recovery is under way, this is still fragile and uneven, and growing gross domestic product and employment remain the key challenges; and
12. *Convinced* that the economic crisis, and the coordinated international efforts that followed, demonstrated the importance of strengthened international cooperation and engagement to tackle global issues, and recognized, in this context, the need for tourism ministers and high officials to speak in a coordinated manner;
13. *Now therefore, the T20 Meeting explored* the synergies between strengthened global economic cooperation and the tourism sector's efforts to build resilience and stimulate new, sustained and responsible growth.
14. *Following a constructive and future-oriented meeting, ministers and high officials concluded with the following recommendations:*
 - (a) To strengthen the analytical base that underpins the economic and development case for travel and tourism.

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- (b) To intensify collaboration to position tourism as a key driver of sustainable economic and social development.
 - (c) To enhance the role of tourism to contribute towards creating new, decent employment opportunities, boosting trade, renewing infrastructure, and, above all, accelerating ethical and sustainable development, thereby expanding the reach of the economic benefits of tourism to a larger segment of the world population.
 - (d) To continue to examine broad international economic frameworks that have a significant impact on global tourism development.
 - (e) To increase cooperation between countries, working closely with stakeholders, with a view to facilitating international movement of tourists, addressing restrictive travel barriers, and fostering mutual understanding and collaboration.
 - (f) To engage and partner with the international community, including the UNWTO; G20; international and intergovernmental bodies such as UNEP, the ITC and the ILO; private sector organizations and associations such as the WTTC; national governments and regional organizations, and the European Commission, in order to advance tourism's role in stimulating the global economy, enhancing employment, creating decent jobs, alleviating poverty, supporting development, and transforming progressively into a greener, more sustainable economy.
15. ***Ministers and high officials expressed their appreciation*** to the South African Minister of Tourism, Mr Marthinus van Schalkwyk, and the South African Government for the leadership in hosting the first T20 Ministers' Meeting, and to the Republic of Korea for their gracious invitation to convene the second T20 Ministers' Meeting before November 2010 to review progress and continue this constructive dialogue.